# CARBON

## Marcus Dawe - CEO



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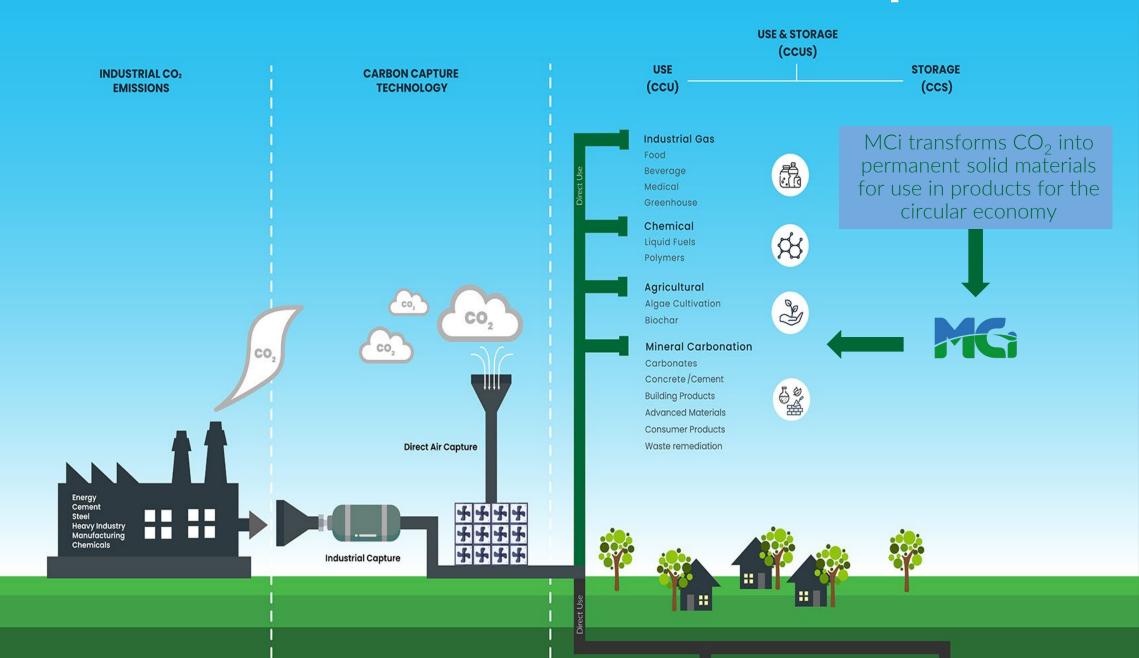
MCi aims to profitably decarbonize global industries by turning CO<sub>2</sub> emissions into valuable products. The technology is globally scalable, targeted at the hard-to-abate sectors, and generating low-carbon building materials

## "

## We can capture carbon, but what then? Turning a profit will be key.

Forbes - 27 January 2021

## Where does MCi fit in the CCUS landscape?



## MCi turns CO<sub>2</sub> into powder-like materials used in a range of products with climate benefits



#### Amorphous silica, SiO<sub>2</sub>

- Cements, concrete
- Binders in advanced materials
- Low rolling resistance tires / conveyor belts

#### Calcium carbonate, CaCO<sub>3</sub>

Filler and whitening agent in a range of products (paper, paints, plastics etc.)

#### Magnesium carbonate, MgCO<sub>3</sub>

Chemically benign, fire retardant, light weight materials with many possible uses:

- New plasterboards, cladding products
- Filler/reinforcement of plastics and rubber
- Production of "green" magnesia, MgO
- Fire retardant materials and insulators

- Bushfire retardant
- Magnesium cements
- Food additives
- Pharmaceuticals



## MCi Energy & Mass Balance Summary

Item	Quantity	Units
Mineral feedstock (various)	3 – 4	tonnes/tonne CO <sub>2</sub>
Thermal energy	3 – 5	GJ/tonne CO <sub>2</sub>
Electrical energy	0.2-0.4	MWh/tonne CO <sub>2</sub>
Direct flue gas CO <sub>2</sub> capture	>15%+	Techno-economic threshold for direct capture without need for separate
concentration (option)		CO <sub>2</sub> e.g. Steel, cement, chemicals, W2E
Net direct CO <sub>2</sub> abatement	85-90%	Note: Includes residual emissions from energy consumption and carbon capture
		(full lifecycle analysis)
Net Revenue per tonne $CO_2$	US\$0->US\$350	Customer techno-economic studies show multiple business cases
avoided/stored		demonstrating positive net revenues
Total CO <sub>2</sub> avoided	2 - 3	tonne/tonne CO <sub>2</sub> (including direct emissions abatement + avoided emissions
		from products)

\* Performance is dependent on a number of factors including CO<sub>2</sub> content and mineral type. Our technology can provide both capture and conversion – it should not be compared to capture alone. We produce useful products which displace other energy and emissions intensive materials.



## **Demonstration Plant**



MCi will begin construction of a 10k Tonne/P.A decarbonisation plant in 2022

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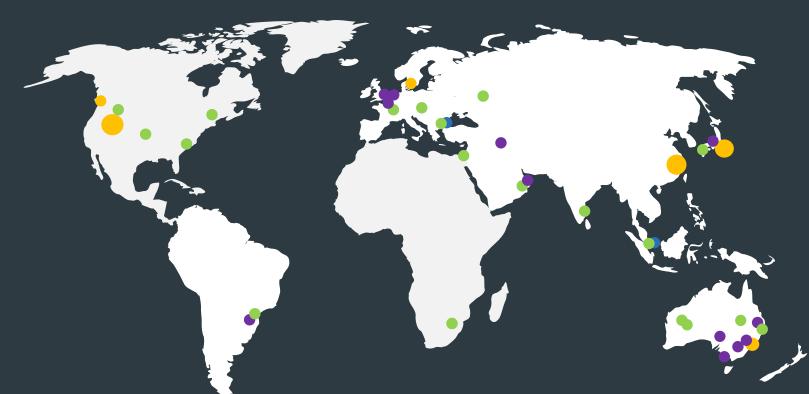


#### Live Activity Pipeline (active engagements):

Waste to Energy

• CCUS hubs & CO<sub>2</sub>

capture projects



#### **Abatement customers**

Projects across several sectors:

- Steel
- Cement
- Mining / mineral processing
- Hydrogen / ammonia

Low-carbon embodied materials customers

Manufacturers and researchers of products including:

- Ports & energy hubs
   Cement / concrete
  - Plasterboards
  - Consumer products (paint, plastics, etc.)

#### **Partnerships**

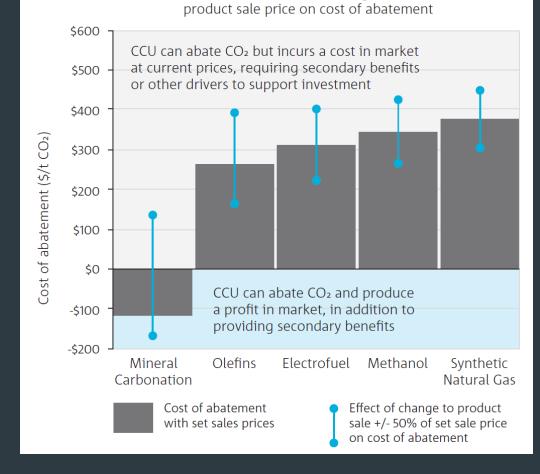
NDAs, MoUs and collaboration agreements with groups including:

- Global commodity traders
   Feedstock suppliers
- Carbon traders
- Standards groups
- Industry consortia/bodies
- Mining partners
- Engineering partners
- Capital partners





### CO<sub>2</sub> Utilisation Roadmap



Cost of abatement, including effect of

Source: CO2 Utilisation Roadmap, p13

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## CO<sub>2</sub> Utilisation Roadmap



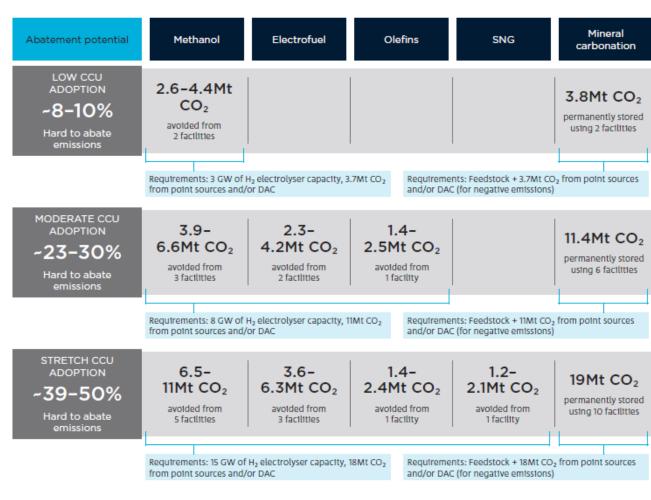
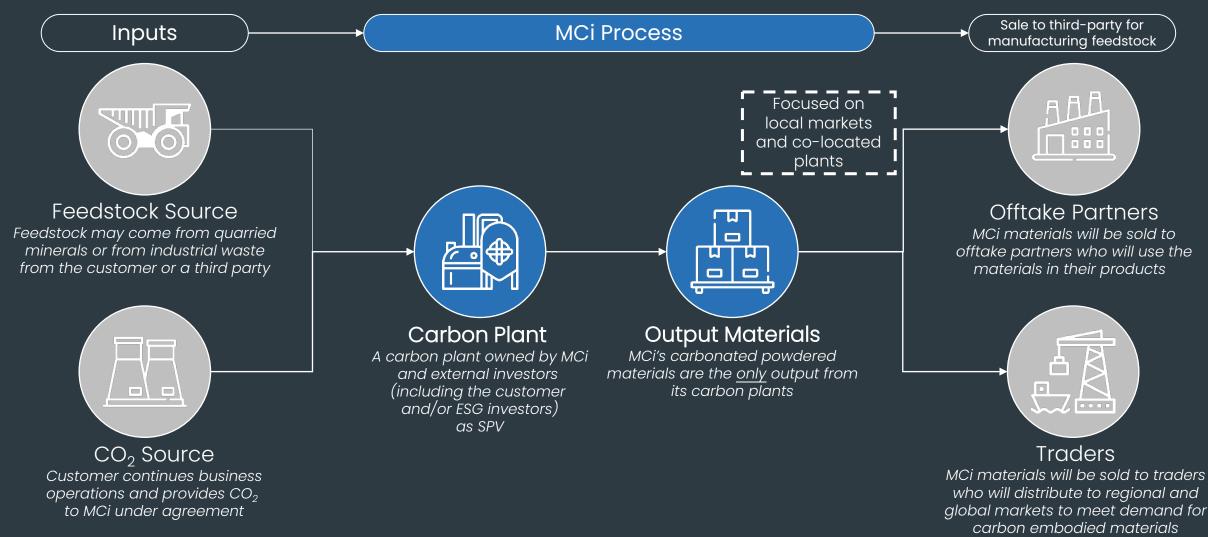


Figure 42: Scenarios to illustrate abatement potential and requirements for different levels of CCU adoption

Source: CO2 Utilisation Roadmap, p99

## Direct integration into the customers' value chain

MCi plans to build carbon plants – Carbon Removal as a Service (CRaaS)



12/09/2022

# MCi is leveraging government and sector initiatives to create a decarbonised economy

<b>CO₂ VALUE</b> AUSTRALIA	<ul> <li>CO<sub>2</sub> Value Australia</li> <li>Signed MOU with CO<sub>2</sub> Value Europe in 2020.</li> <li>Advocating for the creation of a carbon processing industry in Australia.</li> <li>Technologies and supporting businesses that transform CO<sub>2</sub> into fuels, chemicals and materials.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Future Battery Industry CRC</li> <li>Using MCi's pilot plant as a core R&amp;D asset to fast-track Lithium Carbonate and other pathways</li> </ul>
WORLD ECONOMIC FORUM	<ul> <li>World Economic Forum</li> <li>MCi engaged in the Working Group for the World Economic Forum Value Model for Carbon in 2021</li> <li>Opportunity to further engage in WEF Groups and Meetings through MCi COO's appointment to Young Global Leaders Community through MCi Carbon title.</li> </ul>
MECLA	<ul> <li>Materials and Embodied Carbon Leaders Alliance (MECLA)</li> <li>MCi Carbon is a founding member.</li> <li>Driving reductions in embodied carbon in the building and construction industry.</li> </ul>

# MCi is leveraging government and sector initiatives to create a decarbonised economy



- Australasian Iron & Steel Slag Association
- Performing assessment of utilisation of steel slag as feedstock
- Pathway for decarbonisation of steel making
- Primary uses: hazard remediation, cement additives, refractory products

HILTCRC

- HILT CRC
  - Decarbonising heavy industry CRC

Minerals Research Institute of Western Australia

- Minerals Research Institute of Western Australia (MRIWA)
- Actively contributing to and providing consultation on the Western Australian Mineral Carbonation
   Roadmap



- SmartCrete CRC
  - MCi providing carbonated and silica material to be available for members to use in development



- Clean Energy Regulator
  - MCi active input and consultation on the development of carbon utilisation methodologies.



## Awarded #1 Cleantech



"...the winning submission was MCi's scalable carbon platform technology that converts industrial carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) emissions into solid bulk materials." Announced during the Net Zero Technology Centre's (NZTC) COP26 program, 'The Road to Glasgow: Destination Net Zero'



"Winning company MCi showed true innovation as well as grit and resilience, which will stand them in good stead as they further develop their technology and grow their business."

Martin Gilbert, Chair of the NZTC Judging Panel

## **Mineral Carbonation International**

Key funders



#### Recent media coverage



## Thank you

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